

## COURSE INFORMATION SHEET

**Course Code:** ME24201  
**Course Title:** Thermodynamics  
**Pre-requisite(s):** NIL  
**Co- requisite(s):** NIL  
**Credits:** 3 (L: 3 T: 0 P: 0)  
**Class schedule per week:** 3  
**Class:** B. Tech.  
**Semester / Level:** THIRD  
**Branch:** Mechanical Engineering  
**Name of Teacher:**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

This course envisions to impart to students to:

1.	Understand the basics of classical thermodynamics.
2.	Learn the laws of energy conservation and discuss their limitations
3.	Analyze the laws and apply them to different engineering problems.
4.	Formulate different thermodynamics relations for engineering practice.

### **COURSE OUTCOMES (COs)**

After the completion of this course, students will be able to:

<b>CO1</b>	Discuss the basic concepts of thermodynamics.
<b>CO2</b>	Apply the laws of thermodynamics to various flow, non-flow and cyclic systems.
<b>CO3</b>	Evaluate the performance different engineering devices.
<b>CO4</b>	Develop thermodynamics relations for engineering practices.

*Dr, Om Prakash*

## SYLLABUS

MODULE	(NO. OF LECTURE HOURS)
<b>Module – I</b> Introduction: Fundamental Concepts: Macroscopic versus microscopic point of view, definitions of system and surrounding, concept of control volume, thermodynamic state, processes and cycles, point function and path function, quasi-static process, concepts of simple compressible substances, dimensions and units, thermodynamic equilibrium; Zeroth law; ideal gases equation; pure substance and phase, Thermodynamic properties and use of steam tables Thermodynamic definition of work, work done at the moving boundary of a system and other systems , Definition of heat, comparison of Heat and Work.	8
<b>Module – II</b> First Law of Thermodynamics: The first law referred to cyclic and non-cyclic processes, concept of internal energy of a system, conservation of energy for simple compressible closed systems; Definitions of enthalpy and specific heats; First law applied to a control volume, general energy equation; steady flow energy equation on unit mass and time basis, application of SFEE for devices such as boiler, turbine, heat exchangers, pumps, nozzles, etc.	8
<b>Module – III</b> Second Law of Thermodynamics: Limitations of the first law, concept of a heat engine, heat pump, refrigerator, statements of the second law, their equivalence, Carnot cycle, reversible heat engine, Carnot theorems and corollaries, Concept of reversibility; Internal and external irreversibility, Absolute thermodynamic temperature scale.	8
<b>Module – IV</b> Clausius Inequality, entropy, change in entropy in various thermodynamic processes, entropy balance for closed and open systems, Principle of increase-in-Entropy, entropy generation. Concept of reversible work & irreversibility, second law efficiency, Exergy change of a system: closed & open system, Exergy balance equation.	8
<b>Module – V</b> Thermodynamics property and relations: Maxwell relations, Clausius-Clapeyron equation, Difference in heat capacities, Ratio of heat capacities, Joule-Thompson coefficient.	8

### TEXTBOOKS:

1. Sonntag, R. E, Borgnakke, C. and Van Wylen, G. J., 2003, 6th Edition, Fundamentals of Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons
2. Yonus A Cengel and Michale A Boles, 2002, Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, McGraw Hill.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Nag, P.K, 1995, Engineering Thermodynamics, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. Ltd.
2. Moran, M. J. and Shapiro, H. N., 1999, Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics, John Wiley and Sons.
3. Jones, J. B. and Duggan, R. E., 1996, Engineering Thermodynamics, Prentice-Hall of India

### GAPS IN THE SYLLABUS (TO MEET INDUSTRY/PROFESSION REQUIREMENTS)

Modern computational tools (e.g., MATLAB, EES), sustainability concepts, and integration with contemporary applications such as renewable energy, HVAC systems, and energy management technologies.

### POS MET THROUGH GAPS IN THE SYLLABUS: PO 1-5.

### TOPICS BEYOND SYLLABUS/ADVANCED TOPICS/DESIGN

Thermodynamic analysis and optimization of real-world energy systems using exergy-based design and analysis.

**POS MET THROUGH TOPICS BEYOND SYLLABUS/ADVANCED TOPICS/DESIGN: PO 1-5, PO 11-12.**

**COURSE OUTCOME (CO) ATTAINMENT ASSESSMENT TOOLS & EVALUATION PROCEDURE**

**DIRECT ASSESSMENT**

<b>Assessment Tool</b>	<b>% Contribution during CO Assessment</b>
Progressive Evaluation	50
End Semester Examination	50

<b>Continuous Internal Assessment</b>	<b>% Distribution</b>
Mid Semester Examination	25
Quiz, Assignment	10 + 10
Teacher's Assessment	5

<b>Assessment Components</b>	<b>CO1</b>	<b>CO2</b>	<b>CO3</b>	<b>CO4</b>
Continuous Internal Assessment	√	√	√	√
Semester End Examination	√	√	√	√

**INDIRECT ASSESSMENT**

**1. Student Feedback on Course Outcome**

**COURSE DELIVERY METHODS**

<b>CD1</b>	Lecture by use of boards/LCD projectors/OHP projectors			√
<b>CD2</b>	Assignments/Seminars			√
<b>CD3</b>	Laboratory experiments/teaching aids			
<b>CD4</b>	Industrial/guest lectures			
<b>CD5</b>	Industrial visits/in-plant training			
<b>CD6</b>	Self- learning such as use of NPTEL materials and internets			√
<b>CD7</b>	Simulation			

**MAPPING BETWEEN COURSE OUTCOMES AND POs and PSOs**

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 0	PO 1	PO 1	PO 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	3	2						1	1				1	1	1	2
CO2	3	2						1	1				1	1	1	2
CO3	3	2	1	1				1	1				1	1	1	2
CO4	3	2						1	1				1	1	1	2

**Grading: No correlation – 0, Low correlation - 1, Moderate correlation – 2, High Correlation - 3**

**MAPPING BETWEEN COURSE OUTCOMES AND COURSE DELIVERY METHOD**

<b>Course Outcomes</b>	<b>Course Delivery Method</b>
<b>CO1</b>	CD1, CD2, CD 6
<b>CO2</b>	CD1, CD2, CD 6
<b>CO3</b>	CD1, CD2, CD 6
<b>CO4</b>	CD1, CD2, CD 6