

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION SP/2025)

CLASS: IMSc  
BRANCH: MATHEMATICS

SEMESTER : VI/ADD  
SESSION : SP/2025

SUBJECT: MA308 DIFFERENCE EQUATION

TIME: 02 Hours

FULL MARKS: 25

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
  2. Attempt all questions.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates
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		CO	BL
Q.1(a)	Find $\Delta^2 \cos(k)$ .	[2]	1 3
Q.1(b)	Use Leibnitz's theorem to calculate $\Delta^n(2^k k^2)$ .	[3]	1 3
Q.2(a)	Evaluate $\sum_{k=1}^n (k3^k)$ .	[2]	1 3
Q.2(b)	If the factorial function representation of $P_k = 4k^3 + 3k^2 + 2k - 1$ is $\sum_{i=0}^3 S_i k^{(i)}$ , then find $S_i$ for $i = 0, 1, 2, 3$ .	[3]	1 4
Q.3(a)	Solve $y_{k+1} - y_k = \frac{1}{k(k+1)}$ .	[2]	2 3
Q.3(b)	Solve $y_{k+1} - 3y_k = 2^k$	[3]	2 4
Q.4(a)	Solve $(2k + 1)y_{k+1} + (k + 2)y_k = 0$	[2]	2 3
Q.4(b)	Use Bernoulli polynomial to solve $y_{k+1} - y_k = 1 + k^2 - 3k^3$	[3]	2 3
Q.5(a)	Check whether the set of functions $\{a^k, ka^k, k^2 a^k\}$ is linearly dependent or independent.	[2]	3 3
Q.5(b)	Find the general solution of the equation $y_{k+2} - 7y_{k+1} + 6y_k = 2^k$ , given that $y_k^{(1)} = 6^k$ and $y_k^{(2)} = 1$ are two solutions of the corresponding homogeneous equation.	[3]	3 4

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