

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: B.Tech  
BRANCH: EEE**

**SEMESTER : VI  
SESSION : SP/2025**

**SUBJECT: EE519 COMPUTATIONAL TECHNIQUES IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**FULL MARKS: 50**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

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| Q.1(a) Explain the steps involved in solving an optimization problem using Genetic Algorithm.   | [5] | 2 2 |
| Q.1(b) Solve the differential equation, with initial condition $y(0)=1$ , using Runge-Kutta 4 <sup>th</sup> order method. Take step size $h=0.1$ and find $y(0.1)$ .<br>$\frac{dy}{dx} = y + x^2$ | [5] | 2 3 |
| Q.2(a) Design a fuzzy logic controller for temperature control in an industrial system. Mention inputs, outputs, and membership functions.  | [5] | 5 6 |
| Q.2(b) Explain the application of neural networks in fault detection in power systems.  | [5] | 4 2 |
| Q.3(a) Compare artificial neural networks with human brain structure. Highlight similarities and differences.   | [5] | 3 2 |
| Q.3(b) For the neural network shown below, perform a single iteration of back-propagation with learning rate 0.2, input [1, 0], and target output 0. Use sigmoid activation function.             | [5] | 3 3 |
- The diagram shows a neural network with three layers: an input layer with two nodes labeled  $i_1$  and  $i_2$ ; a hidden layer with two nodes; and an output layer with one node. Weights are indicated on the connections: from  $i_1$  to the first hidden node is 0.1, from  $i_1$  to the second hidden node is 0.8, from  $i_2$  to the first hidden node is 0.4, from  $i_2$  to the second hidden node is 0.6, from the first hidden node to the output node is 0.3, and from the second hidden node to the output node is 0.9.
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| Q.4(a) A fuzzy set for Speed is given as: Speed = {(slow, 0.9), (medium, 0.6), (fast, 0.2)} and Distance = {(short, 0.1), (moderate, 0.7), (long, 1.0)}. Construct the fuzzy relation $R$ between speed and distance using the min-max method. | [5] | 5 3 |
| Q.4(b) A fuzzy set is defined using a triangular membership function with vertices at (2, 0), (5, 1), and (8, 0). (i) Draw the fuzzy set (ii) Find the centroid (center of gravity) defuzzified value.   | [5] | 5 4 |
| Q.5(a) Explain the concept of economic load dispatch (ELD). Explain its importance in power system operation, and what are the challenges involved when considering transmission losses?   | [5] | 2 2 |
| Q.5(b) Discuss the working of neuro-fuzzy systems and their advantages in real-time electrical system modeling.  | [5] | 4 2 |