

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

CLASS: M. Tech.
BRANCH: ECE

SEMESTER : II
SESSION : SP/2025

SUBJECT: EC581 Analog VLSI Design

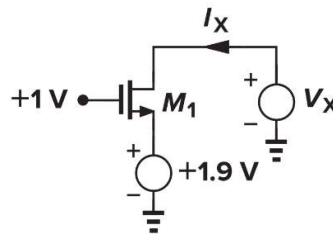
TIME: 3 Hours

FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

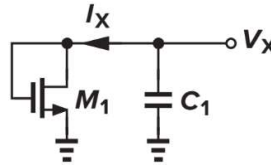
1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
 2. Attempt all questions.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) Calculate the voltage gain of CS Stage with Degeneration. [5]
 Q.1(b) Find out I_x as a function of V_x for the circuit shown in figure. Assume that V_x varies from 0 to 1.5 V and threshold voltage of the device is 0.7 V. [5]

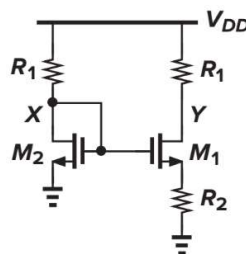


Or

Find out V_x and I_x as a function of time for the circuit shown in figure. The initial voltage of C_1 is equal to 3 V and threshold voltage of the device is 0.7 V.

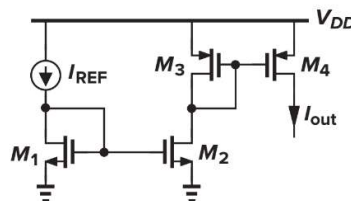


- Q.2(a) Explain the working principle of a current mirror along with its derivation. [5]
 Q.2(b) Find out V_x and V_y as a function of V_{DD} for the circuit shown in figure. Assume the transistors in circuit are identical. [5]



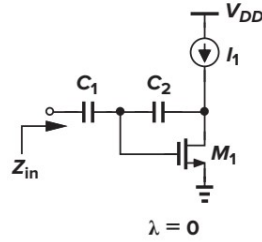
Or

Determine the drain current of M_4 for the given circuit, assuming all transistors are in saturation.



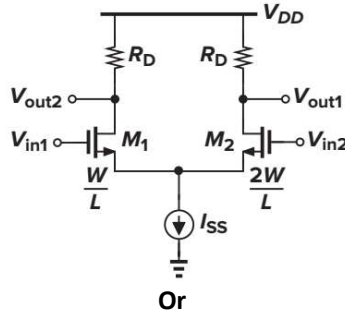
- Q.3(a) Determine the transfer function of source follower circuit (For High Frequency). [5]

Q.3(b) Neglecting other capacitances calculates the input impedance of circuit shown in figure. [5]



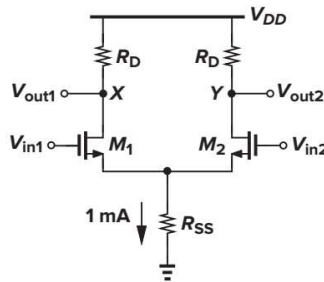
Q.4(a) Find out the Common-mode response of MOS differential amplifier in the presence of resistor mismatch. [5]

Q.4(b) Due to a manufacturing error, in the circuit shown in figure, M_2 is twice as wide as M_1 . Calculate the small-signal gain if the dc levels of V_{in1} and V_{in2} are equal. [5]



The circuit shown in figure uses a resistor rather than a current source to define a tail current of 1 mA. Assume that $(W/L)_{1,2} = 25/0.5$, $\mu_n C_{ox} = 50 \mu A/V^2$, $V_{TH} = 0.6 V$, $\lambda = \gamma = 0$, and $V_{DD} = 3 V$.

- (a) What is the required input CM voltage for which R_{SS} sustains 0.5 V?
- (b) Calculate R_D for a differential gain of 5.



Q.5(a) Derive the voltage gain of Five-transistor OTA. [5]

Q.5(b) Sketch the large-signal input-output characteristic of the unity-gain buffer shown in figure if the op amp is realized as a five-transistor OTA. [5]

