

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION SP/2025)**

**CLASS: BTECH  
BRANCH: ECE**

**SEMESTER : VI  
SESSION : SP/2025**

**SUBJECT: EC357 INTRODUCTION TO INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTATION  
TIME: 02 Hours**

**FULL MARKS: 25**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
  2. Attempt all questions.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates
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|--------|--|-----|----|----|
| Q.1(a) | Explain briefly about the measurand characteristics, and electrical characteristics of transducers.  | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.1(b) | Illustrate the concept of operation of fiber optic sensors using block diagram. Describe the working of fiber optic sensor for level measurement with suitable sketch. | [3] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.2(a) | Describe the various transducer types used in biosensors, along with their measurement mode and applications.  | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.2(b) | What is a Geiger-Muller counter? Explain its construction and working for detecting radiation.   | [3] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.3(a) | Explain the operation of a basic photoemissive cell and a photomultiplier with suitable Sketch.  | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.3(b) | Describe Electro-analytical Sensor. Discuss the structure and working of Standard Hydrogen Electrode with an appropriate sketch.                                       | [3] | 2  | 2  |
| Q.4(a) | Summarize the objectives of data acquisition system. Why is it necessary to use a preamplifier and filtering before data processing?                                   | [2] | 2  | 2  |
| Q.4(b) | Illustrate with a block diagram the operation of a multichannel DAS with multiplexing the output of Sample-Hold (S/H) circuits. Write its applications.                | [3] | 2  | 2  |
| Q.5(a) | Using circuit diagram, describe the instrumentation amplifier. State the important features of an instrumentation amplifier.   | [2] | 2  | 2  |
| Q.5(b) | Discuss the need and advantages of a sample and hold circuit in a DAS? Demonstrate its working with the help of circuit diagram.                                       | [3] | 2  | 3  |

:::03/03/2025 E:::