

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: M.TECH
BRANCH: CIVIL**

**SEMESTER : II
SESSION : SP/2024**

SUBJECT: CE549 STRUCTURAL DESIGN OF FOUNDATION

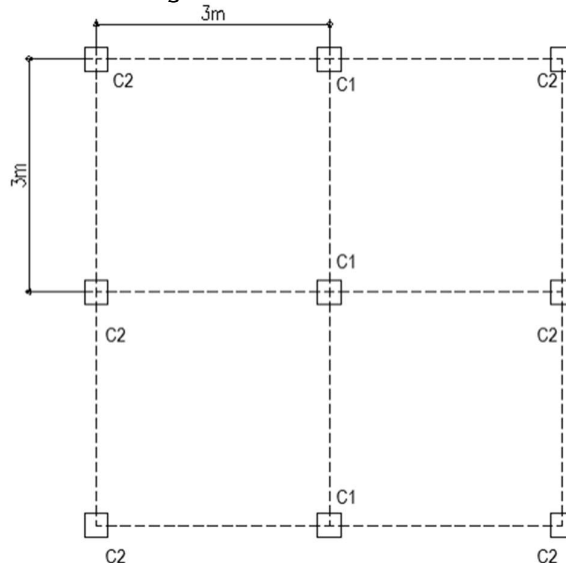
TIME: 3 Hours

FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
5. IS 456:2000 is allowed in the examination hall.

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|---|------|------------|----|
| Q.1(a) Interpret your conclusion on Case studies for foundation failure from the research article provided to you. | [5] | CO1 | K3 |
| Q.1(b) An R.C.C column of size 400 mm x 400 mm is reinforced with 8-25 # bars of grade Fe 4150. The concrete is M 25. It is loaded with an axial, unfactored load of 1800kN. A pad footing of size 3.15 m x 3.15 m and a thickness of 700 mm is provided. The allowable gross bearing capacity is 200 kN/m ² . Discuss and check for transfer of load from the column to the square footing if the grade of footing concrete is M20. | [5] | CO4 | K4 |
| Q.2 A reinforced concrete column 400 mm by 400 mm support an axial service load of 1000 kN. The safe bearing capacity of soil at site is 200 kN.m ² . Adopting M20 grade concrete and Fe15 HYSD bars design a suitable footing for the column and sketch the details of reinforcements. | [10] | CO3
CO4 | K3 |
| Q.3 Design a raft footing for the foundation plan shown. Assume SBC 150kN/m ² . Columns marked C1(300x300) and C2(300x300) carry 800 kN and 600 kN loads respectively. Consider the grade of concrete M25 and Fe500 steel. | [10] | CO2 | K3 |



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|--|-----|-----|----|
| Q.4(a) Prove that in a combined footing for two columns carrying unequal loads, the maximum hogging bending moment occurs at less loaded column. | [5] | CO2 | K2 |
| Q.4(b) What are the different types of combined footings and in what scenarios are each type used. | [5] | CO1 | K1 |
| Q.5(a) Distinguish between pile foundation and caisson foundation. | [3] | CO4 | K4 |
| Q.5(b) Design a pile cap to support a column service load of 1000 kN. The size of the column is 400 mm x 400 mm. The cap is supported on two 300 mm diameter piles and materials are M25 grade concrete and HYSD bar Fe 415. | [7] | CO2 | K3 |