

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: M.SC./IMSC/PRE-PHD
BRANCH: PHYSICS**

**SEMESTER : IV / X / I
SESSION : SP/2023**

SUBJECT: PH517 NONCONVENTIONAL ENERGY MATERIALS

TIME: 3 Hours

FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
 2. Attempt all questions.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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Q.1(a)	Describe the environmental impact of conventional energy sources.	[5]	1 1
Q.1(b)	List the name of a few non-conventional energy sources. Discuss the advantages and challenges of solar energy.	[5]	1 1
Q.2(a)	Define junction potential. Derive an expression for built-in potential.	[5]	2 1
Q.2(b)	Explain the generation of photovoltage in a silicon-based solar cell.	[5]	2 2
Q.3(a)	Discuss losses in solar cells.	[5]	3 2
Q.3(b)	Define quantum efficiency. Explain how quantum efficiency can provide information about material quality.	[5]	3 5
Q.4(a)	Explain the formation of PN junction in wafer-based Si technology.	[5]	4 5
Q.4(b)	Discuss the basic principle of the dye-sensitized solar cell (DSSC). Describe the various materials used in DSSC.	[5]	4 2
Q.5(a)	Define the wet and dry process of biogas generation.	[5]	5 1
Q.5(b)	Explain the construction and working of Non-concentrating and concentrating solar collectors.	[5]	5 2

:24/04/2023:E