

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION SP2023)

CLASS: IMSc
BRANCH: FOOD TECHNOLOGY

SEMESTER : VI
SESSION : SP2023

SUBJECT: FT309 MASS TRANSFER IN FOOD PROCESSING

TIME: 02 Hours

FULL MARKS: 25

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
 2. Attempt all questions.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates
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- Q1 From the first principle derive an equation to determine the molar flux. Apply this equation to determine molar flux for steady diffusion A through non-diffusing B. [5] CO-1 L2
- Q2 Methane diffuses at steady state through a tube containing helium. At point 1, the partial pressure of methane is $P_{A1} = 55$ kPa and at point 2, 0.03 m apart $P_{A2} = 15$ kPa. The total pressure is 101.32 kPa and the temperature is 298 K. At this pressure and temperature, the value of diffusivity is 6.75×10^{-5} m²/sec. Calculate the flux of CH₄ at steady state for equimolar counter-diffusion. [5] CO-1 L2
- Q3 A sphere of naphthalene having a radius of 2.0 mm is suspended in a large volume of still air at 318K and 1.01325×10^5 Pa (1 atm). The surface temperature of the naphthalene can be assumed to be at 318K and its vapor pressure at 318K is 0.555 mm of Hg. The D_{AB} of naphthalene in air at 318K is 6.92×10^{-6} m²/s. Calculate the rate of evaporation of naphthalene from the surface. [5] CO-1 L2
- Q4 Discuss application of azeotropic and extractive distillation. Give Flow sheet to explain the processes. [5] CO-2 L1
- Q5 Soyabean seed are extracted with hexane in batch Extracter. The flaked seed contain 18.6% oil, 69.0% solid and 12.4 % moisture. At the end of the process, cake of milk is separated from the hexane oil mixture. The cake analysis yield 0.8% oil, 87.7% solid and 11% moisture. Find the % recovery of oil. All % are by wt only. [5] CO-3 L2

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