

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

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|-----------------|---------------------------|--|-------------------|----------------|
| CLASS : | MTech/Pre-Ph.D. | | SEMESTER : | II |
| BRANCH : | CS/IT/IS/Pre-Ph.D. | | SESSION: | SP/2022 |

SUBJECT: IT516 – DATA MINING AND DATA ANALYSIS

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|---------------|----------------|--|--------------------|-----------|
| TIME : | 2 HOURS | | FULL MARKS: | 50 |
|---------------|----------------|--|--------------------|-----------|

Note: Missing data should be assumed suitably.

| 1. (a) | Differentiate between Data Characterization and Data Discrimination. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------|----------|----|----|----|-----|----|------|----|-----|----|-----|----|------|----|----|----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| 1. (b) | Use the below method to normalize the following group of data: 1000, 2000, 3000, 5000, 9000, 10000. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Min-max normalization by setting min=0 and max=1 | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. (a) | Discuss bitmap indexing method with suitable example. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2. (b) | What is ‘Concept Hierarchy ‘ ? | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. (a) | Mention the limitations of Apriori Algorithm. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3. (b) | Consider the following transactional database of 10 transactions: <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Transaction ID</th> <th>Item set</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>T1</td><td>AB</td></tr> <tr><td>T2</td><td>BCD</td></tr> <tr><td>T3</td><td>ACDE</td></tr> <tr><td>T4</td><td>ADE</td></tr> <tr><td>T5</td><td>ABC</td></tr> <tr><td>T6</td><td>ABCD</td></tr> <tr><td>T7</td><td>BA</td></tr> <tr><td>T8</td><td>ABC</td></tr> <tr><td>T9</td><td>ABD</td></tr> <tr><td>T10</td><td>BCE</td></tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Find the frequent itemsets, for a minimum support of 4.</p> | Transaction ID | Item set | T1 | AB | T2 | BCD | T3 | ACDE | T4 | ADE | T5 | ABC | T6 | ABCD | T7 | BA | T8 | ABC | T9 | ABD | T10 | BCE | 5 marks |
| Transaction ID | Item set | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T1 | AB | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T2 | BCD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T3 | ACDE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T4 | ADE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T5 | ABC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T6 | ABCD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T7 | BA | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T8 | ABC | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T9 | ABD | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| T10 | BCE | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.(a) | What is ‘postpruning’ approach for Tree pruning. Explain. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4.(b) | Write a basic Sequential Covering Algorithm for rule induction while performing rule based classification. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.(a) | Write an Algorithm for K-Means Clustering. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5.(b) | Discuss ‘elbow’ method to find the ‘right’ number of clusters in a dataset. | 5 marks | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |