

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

CLASS: PG

SEMESTER: 2<sup>nd</sup>

BRANCH: EEE (MESRA)

SESSION: SP22

SUBJECT: EE 633 Power Quality

TIME: 2Hrs

FULL MARKS:50

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains Two (2) sections. Section A comprises 30 Marks, and Section B consists of 20 marks.
  2. Both Section A and Section B are compulsory.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
  5. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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**SECTION (A)**

**Answer all questions**

- Q1. Explain the differences between failure, outage and interruptions. [3]
- Q2. What are the different sources of transient of over voltages? Discuss the capacitor switching transient. [3]
- Q3. Differentiate ripple and harmonics. [3]
- Q4. Voltage sag and interruption are very similar in nature. Justify the statement. [3]
- Q5. Find the harmonic distortion of a voltage with following harmonic components: [3]  
Fundamental=114V  
3rd harmonic=4V  
5th harmonic=27V  
7th harmonic=1.5V  
9th harmonic=1V
- Q6. What is the objective of obtaining frequency response? What information is extracted from frequency response of a system. [3]
- Q7. Explain the power quality issue due capacitor switching in the power system. In which scenario the overvoltage may go beyond 2 p.u? [3]
- Q8. What is the sideband frequency presents in a PWM switched converters if the carrier frequency is 21 times of the fundamental frequency? [3]
- Q9. What is common mode voltage in a PWM switching based 3 phase converters? [3]
- Q10. Give the phase sequence of a 5<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup> harmonics component in a 3-phase system. [3]

**SECTION (B)**  
**Answer any five questions**

- Q1 Where are the voltage harmonics are more dominant between transmission system and distribution? Justify your answer in two sentences. [4]
- Q2 What is the difference between THD and TDD? At different current level how THD and TDD varies? [4]
- Q3 Roughly draw and explain the bode plot of both magnitude and phase for low pass, high pass and band pass filter. [4]
- Q4 Explain the working of PLL with clear control diagram. [4]
- Q5 What is decoupled control philosophy? Please explain in terms of close loop control of VSC. [4]
- Q6 Explain the control philosophy of a STATCOM. Give the operating region of a STATCOM combined with TSC and TCR in a V-I plane. [4]
- Q7 What is SSSC. Explain its use with clear operating region in a V-I plane. [4]

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