## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: MTECH (WC) / Pre-PhD SEMESTER-II **BRANCH: ECE** SESSION: SP-2022 SUBJECT: EC601 ADVANCED WIRELESS COMMUNICATION TIME: 2 HRS **FULL MARKS: 50 INSTRUCTIONS:** 1. All questions are compulsory. 2. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably. 3. Before attempting the question paper be sure that you have got the correct question paper. 1. a) Highlight a few key differences between LTE and LTE-A. [02] b) In what respect OFDM is advantageous over Multi carrier modulation? [03] c) Draw a structure of PRB. Compare the technical requirements between 5G and 6G w.r.t eight representative KPIs. [05] 2. a) What is pilot contamination? [02] b) Discuss Spatial multiplexing and Spatial diversity trade-off in MIMO. [03] c) Draw a block diagram of mm Wave MIMO system using Analog beamforming. [05] 3. a) Explain Ambient Intelligence. [02] b) What do you mean by massive MIMO? Discuss its applications in 5G communication. [03] c) Explain the scenario of using Intelligent Reflecting Surface in place of relay for the communication between source to destination under blockage highlight the expression for spectral efficiency. [05] 4. a) Describe the operation of OFDM. How it differs from FDM system? [02]b) What do you mean by fading? Discuss various types of small-scale fading. [03] c) Describe Role of machine learning in channel modelling. [05] 5. a) Why is NOMA preferred for 5G? [02]

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[03]

[05]

b) Discuss the role of superposition coding in power domain NOMA.

c) Explain Vandermonde-subspace frequency division multiplexing (VFDM).