

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

CLASS: M.Tech. + Pre-PhD

SEMESTER: SP-22

BRANCH: ECE

SESSION: SP/22

**SUBJECT: EC550 Microwave and MM-wave Integrated Circuits and Applications**

TIME: 02 Hrs

FULL MARKS: 50

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
  2. Attempt all questions.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
  5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) Compare and contrast MMIC over HMIC. [2]
- Q.1(b) List out the key active device technologies that are used for RFIC technology and MMIC technology and identify the various circuit design approaches [3]
- Q.1(c) Describe in details III-V HBT microstrip MMIC fabrication technology with a neat schematic diagram. [5]
- Q.2(a) Identify the transmission lines for uniplanar MMICs along with their structure and with both E-field and H-field distribution. [2]
- Q.2(b) Discuss microstrip transmission line major discontinuities along with their respective equivalent circuit. [3]
- Q.2(c) Deduce the expression for coupling factor, directivity and isolation of a directional coupler using odd-even mode analysis of parallel coupled transmission lines. [5]
- Q.3(a) Draw schematic diagram matching networks and DC bias networks used for amplifier design. [2]
- Q.3(b) Illustrate the microstrip form of Lange coupler, branch line coupler, rat race coupler and Wilkinson power splitter with exact length and impedance of the associated transmission line sections. [3]
- Q.3(c) Compare construction, principle of operation with most preferred applications of the following transistor technologies MESFETS, HEMT and HBT [5]
- Q.4(a) Compare and contrast the gain, noise, power handling and linearity capabilities of bipolar and field effect devices. [2]
- Q.4(b) Analyse an MMIC Voltage Controlled Oscillator using the design approaches of a generic FET oscillator topology [3]
- Q.4(c) Write notes on low noise Mm-wave amplifier [5]
- Q.5(a) State the advantages of probe station-based measurements of MMIC devices over test fixture-based measurements. [2]
- Q.5(b) Describe the techniques used for non-invasive MMIC measurement and its usefulness. [3]
- Q.5(c) Write salient features of thermal and cryogenic measurements of MMIC designs. [5]

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