

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: BE  
BRANCH: IT**

**SEMESTER : IV  
SESSION : SP/19**

**SUBJECT: IT4021 DATABASE SYSTEM CONCEPT**

**TIME: 3:00 HOURS**

**FULL MARKS: 60**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 7 questions each of 12 marks and total 84 marks.
  2. Candidates may attempt any 5 questions maximum of 60 marks.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
  5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) How does file processing system cause data redundancy and data inconsistency? [2]  
Q.1(b) What is DML and what are its types. Explain. [4]  
Q.1(c) Who are sophisticated users? Explain. [6]
- Q.2(a) What is a derived attribute? [2]  
Q.2(b) What do double ellipses represent? Explain it with example. [4]  
Q.2(c) What is aggregation? Explain with example. [6]
- Q.3(a) What is schema diagram? [2]  
Q.3(b) Explain natural join. [4]  
Q.3(c) Explain Cartesian product with an example. [6]
- Q.4(a) Create a table loan (loan number, branch name, amount). [2]  
Q.4(b) Write an sql statement to display all branchnames from loan relation with repetition. [4]  
Write another sql statement to display all branchnames from loan relation without repetition.  
Q.4(c) In the SQL statement "Select loannumber from loan where amount between 90000 and 100000", are [6]  
90000 and 100000 inclusive?
- Q.5(a) What is first normal form? Explain with example. [2]  
Q.5(b) What is augmentation rule in functional armstrong's axioms. [4]  
Q.5(c) Explain BCNF in your own words. [6]
- Q.6(a) What are secondary indices? [2]  
Q.6(b) What are the advantages of dense indices and sparse indices? [4]  
Q.6(c) Explain multilevel indices with B+tree structure. [6]
- Q.7(a) Explain a transaction with an example. [2]  
Q.7(b) Explain ACID property. [4]  
Q.7(c) What are deadlocks? Explain. [6]

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