

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

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|---|-----|----|----|
| Q.1(a) Explain with example: (i) True Positives (ii) False Negatives  | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.1(b) Derive the stochastic gradient ascent rule for logistic regression model.  | [3] | 1  | 3  |
| Q.2(a) Elaborate upon the contents of a data matrix, with an example.   | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.2(b) Consider the following data. Applying Naïve Bayes method, find the probability of "Play = Yes" for the tuple $X = (Outlook = sunny, Wind\ speed = High)$ . | [3] | 1  | 2  |

Outlook	Wind Speed	Play
Sunny	Low	No
Overcast	Low	Yes
Rainy	Low	Yes
Sunny	Medium	Yes
Overcast	High	Yes
Rainy	Medium	Yes
Rainy	High	No
Dark	Low	No

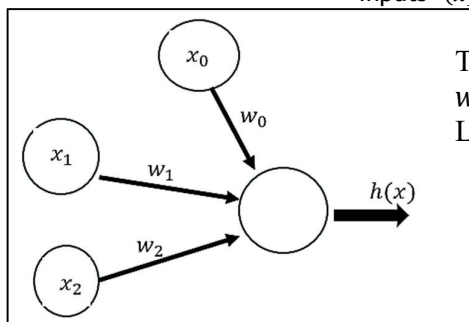
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|--|-----|---|---|
| Q.3(a) Explain the working of the McCulloch and Pitt model.  | [2] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.3(b) When is a model said to be overfitting? How can this be overcome?   | [3] | 2 | 3 |
| Q.4(a) Explain the methods of initializing weights in a neural network.  | [2] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.4(b) For a Multilayer perceptron of two inputs, two nodes in a hidden layer and one output node, compute the output given the following: | [3] | 2 | 2 |

$$W^{[1]} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & -1 \\ 1 & 0.2 \end{bmatrix} \quad W^{[2]} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.4 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad X = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

There are no bias inputs, and the activation function for hidden and output neurons is Step function with  $Threshold = 0$

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|---|-----|---|---|
| Q.5(a) Describe the perceptron learning algorithm.  | [2] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.5(b) Compute the weight updates for one iteration. Activation function for output neuron is Step function with Threshold = 0. | [3] | 2 | 3 |

Inputs  $(x_1, x_2) = (0,0)$ , Target  $y = 0$



The weights are as follows:  
 $w_0 = 0.02, w_1 = -0.05, w_2 = -0.01$   
 Learning rate = 0.1