

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: MTECH  
BRANCH: SE&R**

**SEMESTER : I  
SESSION : MO/2024**

**SUBJECT: SR502 ELEMENTS OF AERODYNAMICS**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**FULL MARKS: 50**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
  2. Attempt all questions.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
  5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
- 

		CO	BL
Q.1(a)	Briefly explain the concept of flow similarity.	[5]	1 2
Q.1(b)	Consider two different flows over geometrically similar airfoil shapes, one airfoil being twice the size of the other. The flow over the smaller airfoil has freestream properties given by $T_\infty = 200$ K, $\rho_\infty = 1.23$ kg/m <sup>3</sup> , and $V_\infty = 100$ m/s. The flow over the larger airfoil is described by $T_\infty = 800$ K, $\rho_\infty = 1.739$ kg/m <sup>3</sup> , and $V_\infty = 200$ m/s. Assume that both $\mu$ and $\alpha$ are proportional to $T^{1/2}$ . Are the two flows dynamically similar?	[5]	1 4
Q.2(a)	Discuss and write the conservative and non-conservative form of momentum equations.	[5]	2 2
Q.2(b)	Using the concept of elementary Flows, show that the coefficient of pressure around a circular cylinder is given by $C_p = 1 - 4\sin^2\theta$ .	[5]	2 5
Q.3(a)	Describe the nomenclature of a six digit laminar flow aerofoil. How are the design lift coefficient and the drag bucket features are considered in such aerofoils.	[5]	3 3
Q.3(b)	Describe the concept of vortex sheet replacement with an aerofoil. What is its significance? Also describe the Kutta's condition which parallelly assists in such a consideration.	[5]	3 3
Q.4(a)	Describe the influence of downwash on an extracted aerofoil of a wing structure. Mention the additional features which do evolve due to the downwash factor.	[5]	4 3
Q.4(b)	Illustrate the concept of Prandtl's classical lifting line theory. What are the drawbacks and how those are allayed.	[5]	4 3
Q.5(a)	Obtain an expression of displacement thickness for the case of a compressible flow.	[5]	5 4
Q.5(b)	Using order analysis, derive the Prandtl's boundary layer equation.	[5]	5 5

:20/11/2024:E