

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI**  
**(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: IMSc/MSc**  
**BRANCH: PHYSICS**

**SEMESTER : VII / I**  
**SESSION : MO/2024**

**SUBJECT: PH403 CLASSICAL MECHANICS**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**FULL MARKS: 50**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
  2. Attempt all questions.
  3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
  4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
  5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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		CO	BL
Q.1(a)	Define degrees of freedom, constraints, generalized coordinates, generalized momenta and a conservative system.	[5] 1	1
Q.1(b)	Write down the expression for the Lagrange's equation of motion. Determine the Lagrangian and Lagrange's equation of motion for a simple pendulum.	[5] 1	1,3
Q.2(a)	Define Hamiltonian and derive Hamilton's equations of motion.	[5] 2	1,2
Q.2(b)	Derive Hamiltonian and Hamilton's equations of motion for a one-dimensional harmonic oscillator.	[5] 2	1,2,3
Q.3(a)	State the conditions for a canonical transformation.	[5] 3	2
Q.3(b)	State and prove Poisson's theorem.	[5] 3	1,3
Q.4(a)	Define inertial frames, non-inertial frames, fictitious and Coriolis forces.	[5] 4	1
Q.4(b)	Derive the expression for rotational kinetic energy of a rigid body.	[5] 4	4
Q.5(a)	Explain stable, unstable and neutral equilibrium. Also, provide a brief discussion on potential energy of a one-dimensional oscillator for oscillation around a position of stable equilibrium.	[5] 5	4
Q.5(b)	Derive equations of motion for a double pendulum.	[5] 5	3,4

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