BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: **IMSc** SEMESTER: V **BRANCH: PHYSICS** SESSION: MO/2024

SUBJECT: PH203R1 CLASSICAL DYNAMICS

TIME: 3 Hours **FULL MARKS: 50**

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
- 2. Attempt all questions.
- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

CO BL 2 Q.1(a) State, with due explanations, the Newton's laws of motion. [5] Q.1(b) A particle of charge +q enters a region having a constant magnetic field B in the y-[5] 3 1 direction, with a velocity $\mathbf{v} = v_{0x}\hat{x} + v_{0y}\hat{y}$. Find the subsequent trajectory of the particle. Q.2(a) Derive the Euler-Lagrange equations of motion using Hamilton's principle. 2 2 [5] Q.2(b) For the spring-mass system shown below, find the equations of motion using the system's [5] 3 Lagrangian. Q.3(a) Assuming that the kinetic and potential energies of a system are quadratic functions, 2 [5] 3 derive the characteristic equation of the system. Q.3(b) Find out the T_{ik} and V_{ik} matrices for the coupled pendulum. [5] 3 3 Q.4(a) Derive the Lorentz transformation equations for an inertial frame moving with velocity v [5] 2 with respect to another, along the x-axis. Q.4(b) What is a light cone? Using the light cone, explain what you mean by spacelike, timelike 2 [2+ 4 and lightlike distances. 3] Q.5(a) What is a covariant derivative? Show that the covariant derivative of the position vector 3 [2+ 5 r of a fluid element gives the velocity field u. 31 Q.5(b) Derive the Poiseuille's formula for the flow rate of a viscous fluid through a pipe. 2 [5] 5

:::::21/11/2024:::::M