

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: BTECH/BHMCT  
BRANCH: EEE/MECH/CIVIL/HMCT**

**SEMESTER : V/VII  
SESSION : MO/2024**

**SUBJECT: PE309 PROJECT MANAGEMENT**

**TIME: 3 Hours**

**FULL MARKS: 50**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

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|--------|--|-------|----|
| Q.1(a) | What are the various project constraints? Discuss the inter-relationship among these constraints.  | [5] 2 | 2  |
| Q.1(b) | Differentiate among turnkey, brownfield and greenfield project with suitable examples.   | [5] 1 | 2  |
| Q.2(a) | Discuss about technical, managerial and commercial appraisal of a project.   | [5] 2 | 3  |
| Q.2(b) | Which organization structure is suitable for project-driven enterprises which take-up new projects from time to time. Describe the structure.                                      | [5] 3 | 4  |
| Q.3(a) | What do you mean by social costs? What are the main features of social cost-benefit analysis? Briefly explain them.  | [5] 3 | 3  |
| Q.3(b) | Write and briefly explain the four main environmental issues that are most likely to influence the activities of a project.  | [5] 2 | 3  |
| Q.4(a) | What is a Gantt Chart? Mention the advantages and disadvantages of it.   | [5] 4 | 3  |
| Q.4(b) | For the given data in the table, construct an activity-on-arc network and find the critical path and project completion time. Calculate the independent float of activity A and F. | [5] 4 | 4  |

Activity	Duration (Days)	Immediate Predecessor
A	2	--
B	4	--
C	5	A, B
D	3	B
E	6	C
F	3	C
G	8	D
H	2	D, F

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|--------|--|-------|---|
| Q.5(a) | Discuss about the time-cost trade-off and explain the role of direct cost in finding the least-cost schedule of a project. | [5] 4 | 3 |
| Q.5(b) | Construct a PERT network for the given data and find the mean and standard deviation of each path in the network.          | [5] 5 | 4 |

Activity	$t_o$ (Optimistic)	$t_m$ (Most likely)	$t_p$ (Pessimistic)	Immediate Predecessor
A	2	3	4	--
B	3	4	5	--
C	4	6	8	--
D	3	5	7	A
E	1	1	1	B
F	5	6	7	B
G	5	7	9	C, D, E