## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: IMSc SEMESTER: I **BRANCH: MATHEMATICS & COMPUTING** SESSION: MO/2024 SUBJECT: MA109 MATRIX THEORY TIME: 02 Hours **FULL MARKS: 25 INSTRUCTIONS:** 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks. 2. Attempt all questions. 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably. 4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates CO BL Q.1(a) Find the value of k, for which  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 2 \\ 0 & k \end{bmatrix}$  is a root of  $f(x) = x^2 - 25$ . Q.1(b) If A = diag(1,2,-3) and B = diag(2,-5,0) are diagonal matrices then find  $A^{-1}$ [2] CO 1 2 CO 1 2 [3] and  $B^{-1}$ . CO 1 Q.2(a) Show that  $A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}i & \frac{2}{3}i \\ -\frac{2}{3}i & -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{2}{3}i \end{bmatrix}$  is unitary matrix. [2] 2 2 Q.2(b) Find real numbers x, y, z such that A is Hermitian, where [3] CO 1  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & x + 2i & yi \\ 3 - 2i & 0 & 1 + zi \\ yi & 1 - xi & -1 \end{bmatrix}.$ Q.3(a) Find the rank of the matrix: CO 1 2 [2] Q.3(b) Test the consistency of the system of equations: 3 CO 2 [3] x - y + 2z = 3; x + y - 3z = 5;x + 2y - 3z = 7.Q.4 Find the value of  $\lambda$  for which the system of equations is consistent, CO 2 [5] 3 x + y + 4z = 1: x + 2y - 2z = 1; $\lambda x + y + z = 1$ . Q.5 Use the Gauss elimination method to solve the system of equations: [5] CO 3 3

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x + y + z = 6; 3x + 3y + 4z = 20;2x + y + 3z = 13.