

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI  
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO 2024)**

**CLASS:** M.Tech  
**BRANCH:** ECE

**SEMESTER:** I  
**SESSION:** MO-2024

**SUBJECT:** EC509 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING

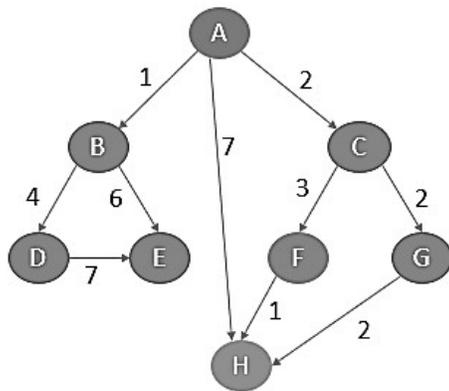
**TIME:** 03 Hours

**FULL MARKS:** 50

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

- Q.1(a) Compare between breadth First and Depth First search strategies. Find the shortest path from A to H using A\* search. Each edge has an associated weight, and each node has a heuristic cost presented in the table. [5] CO BL  
CO1 BL4



| NODES | HEURISTICS |
|-------|------------|
| A     | 5          |
| B     | 3          |
| C     | 4          |
| D     | 2          |
| E     | 6          |
| F     | 3          |
| G     | 1          |
| H     | 0          |

- Q.1(b) Explain the operation of Genetic algorithm in optimization with a suitable example. Comment on the exploration and exploitation process in genetic algorithm. [5] CO1 BL2
- Q.2(a) Differentiate between linear regression and logistic regression. Discuss the Kruskal-Wallis test with suitable example. [5] CO2 BL2
- Q.2(b) Outline the ANOVA test. In a hospital medicine A and B were tested related to body weight. The first group of 5 patients treated with medicine A is of weight 42,39,38,60 and 41 kgs. The second group of 7 patients from the same hospital treated with medicine B is of weight 38, 42, 56, 64, 68, 69, and 62 kgs. Find whether there is any difference between medicines? [5] CO2 BL4
- Q.3(a) Discuss the different learning strategies of neural network. Describe backpropagation learning of multilayer perceptron network. [5] CO3 BL3
- Q.3(b) Explain the support vector machine and compare with radial basis function network. [5] CO3 BL3
- Q.4(a) Describe in detail the convolutional neural network. How to avoid the overfitting in CNN. [5] CO4 BL2
- Q.4(b) Explain the concept of Autoencoder network. Briefly outline the architecture of LSTM network. [5] CO4 BL4
- Q.5(a) Define classical variable and a fuzzy variable. Show the fuzzification of 45 km/hr speed of the car. Explain various elements of Fuzzy expert system. [5] CO5 BL3
- Q.5(b) Describe the Mamdani Fuzzy inference system with suitable example. State the difference between Mamdani and Sugeno Fuzzy inference System. [5] CO5 BL3