

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO/2024)

CLASS: B.TECH.
BRANCH: CHEMICAL ENGG. & FET

SEMESTER : III/ADD
SESSION : MO/2024

SUBJECT: CL201 THERMODYNAMICS

TIME: 02 Hours

FULL MARKS: 25

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

		CO	BL
Q.1(a)	Compare between state function and path function.	[2] 1	2
Q.1(b)	Prove that in an adiabatic process, $PV^\gamma = \text{constant}$	[3] 1	5
Q.2(a)	Calculate the vapour pressure of water at 363 °K, if the vapour pressure at 373 °K is 101.3 kPa. The mean heat of vaporization in this temperature range is 2275 kJ/kg.	[2] 3	5
Q.2(b)	Elaborate the concept of Helmholtz Energy (A). Show that: $A = -W_{\text{rev}}$	[3] 1	2
Q.3(a)	Briefly discuss Joule Thomson effect with proper thermodynamic parameters.	[2] 2	2
Q.3(b)	A hot steel rod is quenched in 150 kg of oil ($C_p = 2.5 \text{ kJ/kg/K}$) at 300K. If entropy change of oil is 26.13 kJ/K, estimate the final temperature of oil and write opinion on the obtained value.	[3] 1	5
Q.4(a)	Define residual property and Gibb's free energy as a generating function	[2] 2	1
Q.4(b)	Demonstrate $\left(\frac{\partial v}{\partial T}\right)_P = -\left(\frac{\partial s}{\partial P}\right)_T$	[3] 1	2
Q.5(a)	Propane gas is throttled from 20 bar and 400 K to 1 bar pressure. Evaluate the final temperature of the gas if $\mu = 1.053 \text{ K/bar}$ and write opinion on the obtained value. Also, explain the nature of the gas if $\mu \rightarrow 0$.	[2] 2	5
Q.5(b)	List the assumptions used to modify Clapeyron equation to Clausius-Clapeyron equation and analyze the significance of max. inversion temperature with the help of a characteristic graph. Also, calculate ΔG and predict the nature of a process taking ΔH from 2(a) and ΔS as 9.80 kJ/kg/K at T of 298 K	[3] 3	4,5

:19/09/2024:E