

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI**  
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO/2024)

CLASS: BTECH  
BRANCH: AIML

SEMESTER : V  
SESSION : MO/2024

SUBJECT: AI301 SUPERVISED LEARNING

TIME: 02 Hours

FULL MARKS: 25

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

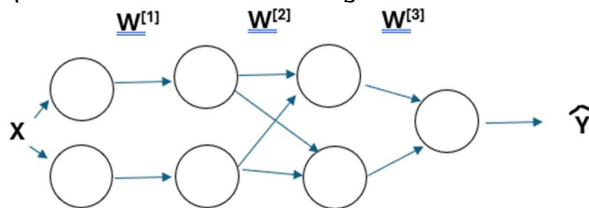
1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

- |   |     | CO | BL |
|---|-----|----|----|
| Q.1(a) What is a data matrix? Illustrate with an example.                                     | [2] | 1  | 2  |
| Q.1(b) Apply the technique of linear regression (closed form solution) on the following data: | [3] | 1  | 3  |

x	1	2	3	4	5
y	12	18	22	28	35

Compute the value of y for x = 8.

- |   |     |   |   |
|---|-----|---|---|
| Q.2(a) Why is cost function required in linear regression? Give mathematical expression of cost function.   | [2] | 1 | 2 |
| Q.2(b) Explain the Naïve bayes classifier technique.  | [3] | 1 | 2 |
| Q.3(a) When should the training by gradient descent be stopped?   | [2] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.3(b) Design a perceptron with three inputs, and two output neurons. The weight matrix is $W = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & -0.5 \\ 0.1 & 0 \\ 0.4 & -0.2 \\ -0.1 & -0.1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Calculate the outputs of both the output neurons for input vector [2, 1, 3]. Assume the bias input as +1. Use Step function as activation function. | [3] | 2 | 3 |
| Q.4(a) How can regularization reduce overfitting?   | [2] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.4(b) Elaborate upon the perceptron learning algorithm.  | [3] | 2 | 2 |
| Q.5(a) What is the importance of “learning rate”?   | [2] | 2 | 3 |
| Q.5(b) What would happen if all the neurons in a network had a linear activation function? Explain with reference to the figure.  | [3] | 2 | 4 |



:::20/09/2024 M:::