

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI**  
(MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO/2023)

CLASS: B-TECH  
BRANCH: EEE

SEMESTER : III  
SESSION : MO/2023

SUBJECT: EE205 CIRCUIT THEORY

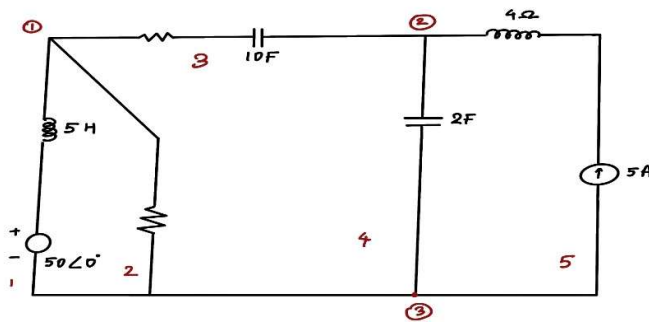
TIME: 02 Hours

FULL MARKS: 25

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 5 marks and total 25 marks.
2. Attempt all questions.
3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

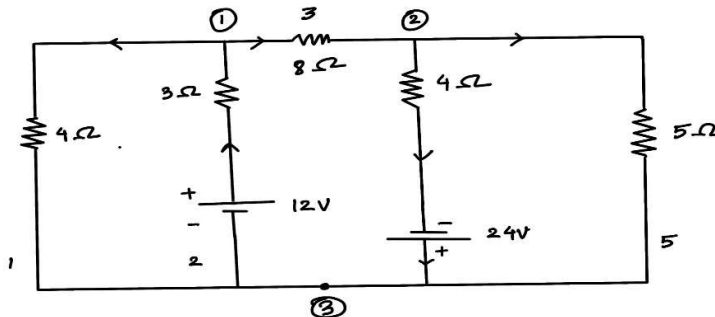
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|--|-----|------|------|
| Q.1(a) Define an oriented graph. Write the relation between number of twigs, links and nodes.  | [2] | CO-1 | BL-1 |
| Q.1(b) Develop the graph of the network shown in Figure. The resistance in branch- 3 is 2 ohm. Obtain the Tie-set matrix by selecting a tree with twigs labeled 2 and 3. | [3] | CO-1 | BL-3 |



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| Q.2(a) A reduced incidence matrix of a graph is given by | [2] | CO-1 | BL-3 |
|--|-----|------|------|

$$a = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}.$$

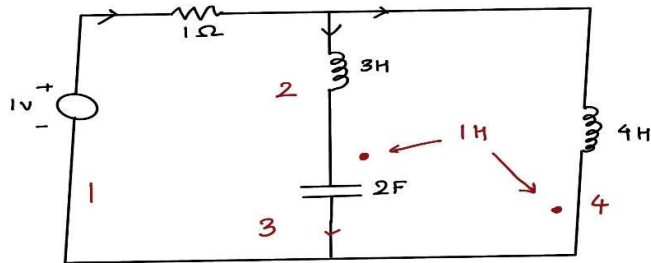
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| Find out the number of possible trees.<br>Q.2(b) For the given network in the Figure, draw a graph and select a tree with branches having resistance 3 ohm ( branch-2) and 4 ohm (branch-4, having resistance 4 and voltage source 24 in series). Determine the Cut-set matrix. Using topological form of KCL equation, find various branch voltages and currents. The branch numbers are marked with integers and node numbers are encircled. | [3] | CO-1 | BL-3 |
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| Q.3(a) (i) Write the relation among fundamental cut set matrix [Q], branch admittance matrix [Y <sub>b</sub> ], twig voltage matrix [V <sub>T</sub> ], current source matrix [I <sub>s</sub> ] and voltage source matrix [V <sub>s</sub> ].<br>(ii) Write the relation among reduced incidence matrix [A], branch admittance matrix [Y <sub>b</sub> ], current source matrix [I <sub>s</sub> ] and voltage source matrix [V <sub>s</sub> ] and node voltage [V <sub>n</sub> ]. | [2] | CO-1 | BL-1,2 |
|--|-----|------|--------|

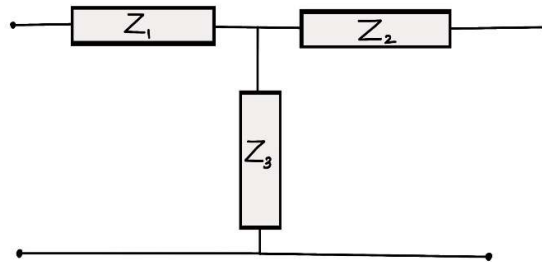
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- Q.3(b) For the network shown in the Figure, write down the f-cut set matrix for the tree having 3 H inductor and 2 F capacitor as twigs, and write the network equilibrium equation using Cut-set. [3] CO-1 BL-3,4



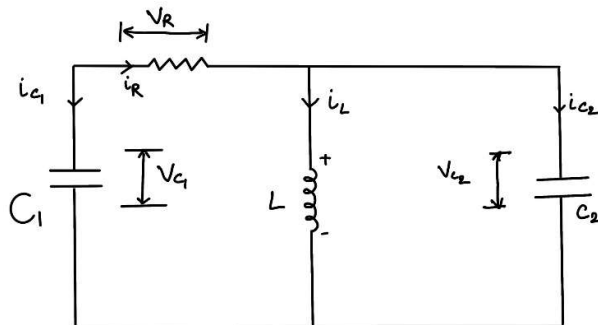
- Q.4(a) Define Tellegen's and substitution theorem. [2] CO-2 BL-1,2

- Q.4(b) Verify reciprocity theorem for the T-network shown below. [3] CO-2 BL-1,2



- Q.5(a) Define state and state vector. Write two advantages of state variable analysis. [2] CO-2 BL-1,2

- Q.5(b) From the state matrix equation for the network as shown in the figure. [3] CO-2 BL-3



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