## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: IMSc SEMESTER: III
BRANCH: CHEMISTRY SESSION: MO/2023

SUBJECT: CH215 PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY III

TIME: 3 Hours FULL MARKS: 50

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
- 2. Attempt all questions.
- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

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| Q.1(a)           | Obtain the commutator of the operators of the square of the orbital angular momentum and anyone of its components.  | [5]        | CO<br>1 | BL<br>2 |
|------------------|---|------------|---------|---------|
| Q.1(b)           | Analyze the possibility of having simultaneous eigenfunctions of those operators and the implications of the uncertainty principle therein.   | [5]        | 1       | 3       |
| Q.2(a)           | State the variational principle and discuss the quantization of energy and orbital angular momentum of hydrogen-like systems.   | [5]        | 2       | 1       |
| Q.2(b)           | Show that the Slater determinants obey both Pauli exclusion principle and Pauli antisymmetry principle.   | [5]        | 2       | 2       |
| Q.3(a)<br>Q.3(b) | Draw and explain the potential energy curve of $H_2$ molecule. Discuss the drawbacks of the molecular orbital theory and the valence bond theory. How can those be eradicated?            | [5]<br>[5] | 3       | 1 2     |
| Q.4(a)           | Explain the origin of Stokes, anti-Stokes and Rayleigh lines from the classical theory in Raman Spectroscopy.   | [5]        | 4       | 1       |
| Q.4(b)           | The IR spectrum of HCl shows three lines at 2886, 5668 and 8347 cm <sup>-1</sup> . Determine the anharmonicity constant and frequency of fundamental vibration in HCl molecule.           | [5]        | 4       | 3       |
| Q.5(a)           | How does nuclear spin quantum number govern the NMR spectrum? What will be the Larmor precessional frequency of protons under 4.7 T magnetic field if it precesses at 60 MHz under 1.4 T? | [5]        | 5       | 2       |
| Q.5(b)           | What is chemical shit? What is TMS and why it is used while recording <sup>1</sup> H NMR of unknown compound?   | [5]        | 5       | 2       |

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