## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: BCA SEMESTER: V
BRANCH: BCA SESSION: MO/2023

SUBJECT: CA322 NETWORK SECURITY

TIME: 3 Hours FULL MARKS: 50

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
- 2. Attempt all questions.

firewalls.

- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

CO BLQ.1(a) Using a suitable diagram provide a detailed conceptual overview of the ISO OSI reference [5] 3 model by highlighting the functions of its layers. Describe briefly different types of active and passive attacks and explain how passive [5] 2 attacks differ from active attacks in terms of their approach to information gathering? Q.2(a) What is a Message Authentication Code (MAC), and how does it contribute to the security [5] 3 of message transmission in a communication system? 2 Q.2(b) Define what a hash function is and how it transforms input data into a fixed-size hash value. [5] Differentiate briefly between MD4 and MD5. Q.3(a) What is the role of a Certificate Authority (CA) in the context of digital certificates and [5] 3 1 cryptographic systems. Briefly discuss the benefits and limitations of different types of authentication systems that [5] 3 Q.3(b)2 can be used for authentication. Q.4(a) Write a detailed note on different types of DoS attacks and compare some of the mitigation [5] 5 techniques that can be used to counter them. Discuss in detail the working of SSL/TLS protocols and explain how they provide secure [5] 4 Q.4(b)2 communication channels over the Internet? What is S-MIME and how does it enhance email security? Explain the working of any one of [5] 3 the protocols that are used for email security. Q.5(b) What are Firewalls? Differentiate between stateful inspection and packet filtering in [5] 2 4

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