

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: MTECH
BRANCH: ECE

SEMESTER : I
SESSION : MO/2022

SUBJECT: EC507 SENSING AND MEASUREMENT
TIME: 03 Hours

FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
 2. Attempt all questions.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates
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- Q.1(a) Explain the construction and working of LVDT. [3]
Q.1(b) Resistance of an RTD is $100\ \Omega$ at 20°C and its thermal coefficient is $0.02\ \Omega/^\circ\text{C}$. what will be the resistance when the RTD is exposed to 70°C . Design a signal conditioner which will give the output 0V to 5V when the temperature varies from 20°C to 70°C [7]
- Q.2(a) Draw the block diagram of the vector network analyzer and explain the operation of it. How it is different from spectrum analyser [5]
Q.2(b) Derive the expression of time response of a second order system when it is subjected to unit step input. Find out the steady state error. [5]
- Q.3(a) Explain how the RF sensor is used for proximity sensing [5]
Q.3(b) Write down the application of RF-ID sensor. Explain its operation in one of the applications [5]
- Q.4(a) Explain the process of surface micromachining. Compare it with bulk micromachining [5]
Q.4(b) With suitable diagram explain the working of Bio-sensor. Write down the applications of Bio sensors. [5]
- Q.5(a) Write down the challenges involved in design of wireless sensor network. [5]
Q.5(b) Explain the medium access mechanism in wireless sensor network [5]

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