# BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI 

(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO/2022)

| CLASS: <br> BRANCH: | M.Tech CS | SEMESTER : I <br> SESSION : MO/2022 |
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| SUBJECT: CS502 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES |  |  |
| TIME: | 03 Hours | FULL MARKS: 50 |
| INSTRUCTIONS: |  |  |
| 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks. |  |  |
| 2. Attempt all questions. |  |  |
| 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably. |  |  |
| 4. Tables/ | ta handbook | candidates |


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| Q.1(a) | Can a hash table with collisions handled using open addressing having a load factor greater than 1 ? | [2] | 1 | 2 |
| Q. 1 (b) | How are insertions and deletions handled in a chained hash table? | [3] | 1 | 1 |
| Q.1(c) | Given input $\{71,23,73,99,44,79,89\}$ and a hash function $h(x)=(x \bmod 5)$, show the result using <br> a. hash table using linear probing <br> b. hash table using quadratic probing | [5] | 1 | 3 |
| Q.2(a) | How can we determine the number of levels in a Skip List? | [2] | 5 | 2 |
| Q.2(b) | Skip Lists support randomization is a data structure and supports both searching and insertion in $\mathrm{O}(\log N)$ expected time. Comment. | [3] | 5 | 3 |
| Q.2(c) | Create a skip list with the elements: $23,45,37,12,7,89,44,56,12,67$. Draw the skip list resulting from performing the following sequence of operations: delete(37), insert(10), insert(34), delete(56). Assume the coin flips for the first insertion yield two heads followed by tails, and those for the second insertion yield three heads followed by tails. | [5] | 5 | 4 |
| Q.3(a) | Show that the maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of height $h$ is $2^{\mathrm{h}}-1, \mathrm{~h} \geq 1$. | [2] | 2 | 3 |
| Q.3(b) | What are the merits of a 2-3 tree over an AVL tree? | [3] | 2 | 1 |
| Q.3(c) | Construct a red-black tree inserting the following keys into an empty tree, in the sequence given: $40,16,36,54,18,7,48,5$. Then perform delete(40) and delete(36). | [5] | 2 | 5 |
| Q.4(a) | Illustrate the heap creation process using the list (MAX Heap): $(2,5,16,4,10,23,39,18,26,15)$. | [2] | 4 | 3 |
| Q.4(b) | List the properties of a Binomial Heap. | [3] | 4 | 1 |
| Q.4(c) | Illustrate the processing of insertion and deletion in a Leftist Heap. | [5] | 4 | 3 |
| Q.5(a) | Compare the performance of the Brute Force pattern matching and the Boyer Moore pattern matching technique. | [2] | 3 | 4 |
| Q.5(b) | State the Boyer-Moore Algorithm | [3] | 3 | 1 |
| Q.5(c) | Illustrating the comparisons done by the brute-force pattern matching algorithm for the case when the text is "aaabaadaabaaa" and the pattern is "aabaaa". (Use figures) | [5] | 3 | 6 |

