BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION MO/2022)

CLASS: M.Tech SEMESTER: I
BRANCH: CS SESSION: MO/2022

SUBJECT: CS502 ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES

TIME: 03 Hours FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.

- 2. Attempt all questions.
- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Tables/Data handbook/Graph paper etc., if applicable, will be supplied to the candidates

BL Q.1(a) Can a hash table with collisions handled using open addressing having a load factor [2] 2 greater than 1? Q.1(b) How are insertions and deletions handled in a chained hash table? 1 Q.1(c) Given input {71, 23, 73, 99, 44, 79, 89} and a hash function $h(x) = (x \mod 5)$, show the [5] 1 3 result using a. hash table using linear probing b. hash table using quadratic probing Q.2(a) How can we determine the number of levels in a Skip List? [2] 5 2 Skip Lists support randomization is a data structure and supports both searching and [3] Q.2(b) 3 insertion in O(logN) expected time. Comment. Q.2(c) Create a skip list with the elements: 23, 45, 37, 12, 7, 89, 44, 56, 12, 67. Draw the skip 4 list resulting from performing the following sequence of operations: delete(37), insert(10), insert(34), delete(56). Assume the coin flips for the first insertion yield two heads followed by tails, and those for the second insertion yield three heads followed by tails. Q.3(a) Show that the maximum number of nodes in a binary tree of height h is 2^h-1 , $h \ge 1$. [2] 3 2 What are the merits of a 2-3 tree over an AVL tree? 2 Q.3(b) [3] 1 Q.3(c) Construct a red-black tree inserting the following keys into an empty tree, in the 5 sequence given: 40, 16, 36, 54, 18, 7, 48, 5. Then perform delete(40) and delete(36). Q.4(a) Illustrate the heap creation process using the list (MAX Heap): [2] 3 (2, 5, 16, 4, 10, 23, 39, 18, 26, 15). Q.4(b) List the properties of a Binomial Heap. [3] 1 Q.4(c) Illustrate the processing of insertion and deletion in a Leftist Heap. [5] 3 Q.5(a) Compare the performance of the Brute Force pattern matching and the Boyer Moore pattern matching technique. Q.5(b) State the Boyer-Moore Algorithm 1 Q.5(c) Illustrating the comparisons done by the brute-force pattern matching algorithm for the case when the text is "aaabaadaabaaa" and the pattern is "aabaaa". (Use figures)

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