## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (MID SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: BTECH/IMSC SEMESTER: V
BRANCH: CSE/IT/MATHS SESSION: MO/2022

## SUBJECT: CS310 FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY

TIME: 2 HOURS FULL MARKS: 25

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. The total marks of the questions are 25.
- 2. Candidates attempt for all 25 marks.
- 3. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 4. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.

Q3 (a) Minimize the following DFA with proper explanation

5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

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CO BL Construct minimal DFA for the following languages that consist of strings of 0's [5] Q1 2 4 and 1's where (a) Integer equivalent of the string is congruent to 2(mod 3) (b) Length of the string is divisible by 2 and not divisible by 3 Q2 Construct the Mealy machine that takes strings of a's and b's as input and [5] 2 4 produces a 1on appearance of "baa" in the string. Convert the Mealy machine to the corresponding Moore machine

[3]

2

5

- Q3 (b) Derive the corresponding regular expression from the minimal DFA [2] 1,2 3
- Q4 What do you mean by regular expression? Construct the regular expression for [5] 1 2 the languages consist of all string of a's and b's where
  - a. The length of the string is at most 3.
  - b. The length of string is congruent to (2 mod 5)
  - c. Number of a's is at most 2
  - d. At least one a and one b
  - e.  $L=\{a^nb^m \mid n+m \text{ is even}\}$
- Q5 Write regular expression for string ends with "011" and convert it to [5] 1,2 3 corresponding DFA

::::: 27/09/2022 M ::::::