

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: BE
BRANCH: EEE

SEMESTER : VII/ADD
SESSION : MO/19

SUBJECT: MEE1119 CONTROL SYSTEM DESIGN

TIME: 3:00 HOURS

FULL MARKS: 60

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 7 questions each of 12 marks and total 84 marks.
 2. Candidates may attempt any 5 questions maximum of 60 marks.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) What do you mean by the type of a system and how does it affect the stability of a system? [2]
Q.1(b) What do you mean by offset voltage in context of a sensor? [4]
Q.1(c) What design specifications are used in time domain and frequency domain? [6]
- Q.2(a) What are the advantages of a PI controller? [2]
Q.2(b) How is Zeigler Nichols method applied to tune a controller? [4]
Q.2(c) Discuss time domain interpretation of a PD controller. [6]
- Q.3(a) Draw the bode plot of a phase lead controller. [2]
Q.3(b) The unity feedback system is given by [10]
$$G(s) = K / s(s+2)$$

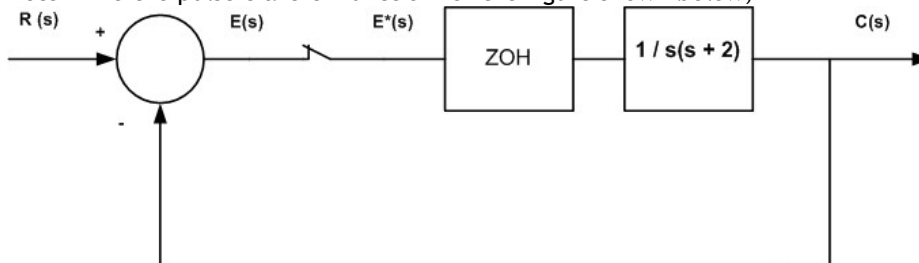
It is desired to have a velocity error constant $K_v \geq 10$ and a phase margin $\geq 60^\circ$. Design a lead compensator.

- Q.4(a) What is the advantage of placing a controller in the minor loop? [2]
Q.4(b) What is the advantage of using an additional controller in a 2-DOF configuration? [4]
Q.4(c) Derive the closed loop transfer function of a feedforward compensation with series compensation configuration. [6]
- Q.5(a) What do you understand by controllability and observability of a system? [2]
Q.5(b) A Plant represented by [10]
 $\dot{X} = Ax + Bu$ and $y = Cx$ where

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 20.6 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}; B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}; C = (0 \quad 1)$$

Design a full order state observer for the desired eigen values as $\mu_1 = -10$, $\mu_2 = -10$

- Q.6(a) What is the difference between *difference equation* and *differential equation*? [2]
Q.6(b) Determine the pulse transfer function for the figure shown below, [10]



- Q.7(a) What is the effect of derivative action on the response of a system? [2]
Q.7(b) Draw a circuit to physically realize a PID controller. [4]
Q.7(c) Discuss the role played by the necessary components of a digital control system? [6]