## BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: IMSC SEMESTER: VII BRANCH: FOOD TECH. SESSION: MO/18

SUBJECT: SAF1003 ADVANCED FOOD CHEMISTRY AND NUTRITION

TIME: 03:00 HRS. FULL MARKS: 60

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. The question paper contains 7 questions each of 12 marks and total 84 marks.
- 2. Candidates may attempt any 5 questions maximum of 60 marks.
- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

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Q.1(a)	Explain the concept of 'water activity'. How water activity is relevant in assessment of perishability of foodstuff.	[6]
Q.1(b)	Describe in details the characteristics of 'bound water'. List the most common types of water-solute interactions.	[6]
Q.2(a)	What is the nomenclature of a monosaccharide that carries - 2 aldehyde groups, aldehyde and keto groups and 2 keto groups?	[2]
Q.2(b) Q.2(c)	What is caramelization? How is it carried out? Discuss the mechanism of oxidation of aldose to aldonic acids.	[4] [6]
Q.3(a) Q.3(b) Q.3(c)	Give the systematic names for D-glucose and D-fructose.  Explain the relationship between specific rotation constant and angle of rotation.  Describe different types of polysaccharides.	[2] [4] [6]
Q.4(a) Q.4(b) Q.4(c)	Describe the various components of bovine milk. Classify the various plant carbohydrates according to their chemistry and physiological roles. What are contractile proteins? Give examples.	[6] [3] [3]
Q.5(a)	Discuss along with relevant schematics the <i>combined method approach</i> to controlling growth of microorganisms towards food stability.	[6]
Q.5(b)	Discuss the three major forms of processing of milk fats.	[6]
Q.6(a) Q.6(b)	Compare and contrast 'enrichment' and 'fortification' of food products.  Discuss and compare the phenomenon: 'cold shortening' and 'thaw rigor'.	[6] [6]
Q.7(a) Q.7(b)	What do you mean by 'mutual supplementation'? Give examples. What are anti-nutrients? How can they be removed during food processing?	[6] [6]

\*\*\*\*\*\*28.11.18\*\*\*\*\*\*M