

BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: PRE-PHD
BRANCH: PROD.

SEMESTER : NA
SESSION : MO/18

SUBJECT: PE506 MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY

TIME: 3 HOURS

FULL MARKS: 50

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
 2. Attempt all questions.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) With a neat sketch explain the various steps involved in 'Investment casting' with advantages and typical applications. [5]
- Q.1(b) A cylindrical shaped part (fig. A) is to be cast out of Aluminum. The radius of the cylinder is $r = 250\text{mm}$ and its height is $h = 20\text{mm}$. If the mold constant $C_m = 2.0 \text{ sec/mm}^2$ in Chvorinov's rule, how long will it take to solidify (T_{cylinder})? If the casting is a flat plate (fig. B) whose length $l = 30 \text{ cm}$, width $w = 10 \text{ cm}$, and thickness $h = 20 \text{ mm}$, it will take ($T_{\text{flat plate}}$) time to solidify. Determine the ratio of $T_{\text{cylinder}} : T_{\text{flat plate}}$. [5]

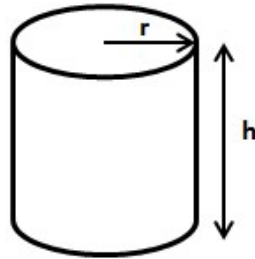


Fig.A Cylinder

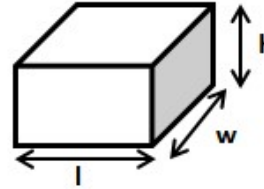


Fig.B Rectangular plate

- Q.2(a) What is the difference between Engineering stress and True Stress? Obtain a relationship between Engineering and True stress & strain. [5]
- Q.2(b) The thickness of a metallic sheet is reduced from an initial value of 16mm to a final value of 10mm in one single pass rolling with a pair of cylindrical rollers each of diameter of 400mm. What is the angle of bite in degrees? [5]
- Q.3(a) Following is the data available on cutting speed and tool life.
 $V_1 = 150 \text{ Mm/min}; T_1 = 60 \text{ min.}$
 $V_2 = 150 \text{ Mm/min}; T_2 = 60 \text{ min.}$
Determine the Taylor's constant and tool life exponent. [5]
- Q.3(b) Draw the Merchant Circle diagram for machining a work piece and obtain the formulas of Cutting force and Thrust force. [5]
- Q.4(a) Discuss the characteristics features of friction stir welding with advantages and industrial applications. [5]
- Q.4(b) What is the principle of ultrasonic welding? Differentiate between MIG and TIG welding processes. [5]
- Q.5(a) How is Metal Removal Rate (MRR) calculated in Electro Chemical Machining (ECM)? Discuss the process of ECM with its advantages and applications. [5]
- Q.5(b) With a neat sketch discuss the working principle and process characteristics of Electro Discharge Machining (EDM)? Discuss the advantages, limitations and typical applications of EDM. [5]