

**BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI
(END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)**

**CLASS: BE
BRANCH: ECE**

**SEMESTER : VII/ADD
SESSION : MO/18**

**SUBJECT: EC7203 ANTENNAS& WAVE PROPAGATION FOR WIRELESS COMM
TIME: 3.00 HOURS**

FULL MARKS: 60

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. The question paper contains 7 questions each of 12 marks and total 84 marks.
 2. Candidates may attempt any 5 questions maximum of 60 marks.
 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.
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- Q.1(a) What is Hertzian dipole? Write down the expression for radiation resistance of Hertzian dipole? [2]
Q.1(b) A 50W transmitter at 900 MHz is radiating into free space using linearly polarized omni directional antenna. Calculate the power density and the electric field intensity at a distance of 10km from the antenna along the direction of main lobe. [4]
Q.1(c) Derive the expression for power radiated and find the radiation resistance of a HW dipole? [6]
Q.2(a) Draw the radiation pattern of two non directional radiators fed with equal currents at 0degree spaced at $d=\lambda/2$ and $d=\lambda$. [2]
Q.2(b) A uniform linear array is required to produce an end-fire beam when it is operated at a frequency of 5GHZ. It contains 60 radiators and are spaced at 0.5λ . Find the progressive phase shift required to produce the end -fire beam and the array length [4]
Q.2(c) What are the limitations in uniform and binomial arrays? What is the advantage of Tschebyscheff method. Explain this method in brief.(different steps only) [6]
Q.3(a) Draw a neat diagram of three element Yagi -Uda antenna and explain the function of each element. [2]
Q.3(b) Compare resonant and non resonant antennas. [4]
Q.3(c) Explain working principle of log-periodic antenna with neat diagram. Mention one of its important application.? [6]
Q.4(a) What is the need of shape beam antennas in communication? [2]
Q.4(b) For what mouth diameter and capture area of a paraboloid reflector is BWFN of 12degree obtained when it is operated at 2GHZ.? [4]
Q.4(c) With the help of neat diagram Derive the expression for impedance of slot antenna. [6]
Q.5(a) What is Microstrip patch antenna? [2]
Q.5(b) Compare different feeding technique used in microstrip antenna. [4]
Q.5(c) With the help of neat diagram explain Transmission line model analysis in microstrip patch antenna. [6]
Q.6(a) What do you mean by electrically small antennas? [2]
Q.6(b) What are the requirements of antennas for satellite antennas? [4]
Q.6(c) Explain UWB antennas with applications. [6]
Q.7(a) Why horizontal polarized antennas are not used in Ground wave propagation.? [2]
Q.7(b) What is the basic difference between Critical frequency and MUF? Determine the MUF of EM wave between two points on the earth's surface at a distance of 2500km, at the height of the Ionospheric layer and critical frequency is 4MHZ. [4]
Q.7(c) Define Radio Horizon. Is it different from optical horizon? Derive the expression for Radio Horizon distance between transmitting and receiving antennas. [6]

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