BIRLA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, MESRA, RANCHI (END SEMESTER EXAMINATION)

CLASS: MTECH/PRE-PHD SEMESTER: I / NA BRANCH: ECE SESSION: MO/18

SUBJECT: EC524 MEASUREMENT AND STATISTICS

TIME: 3:00 HRS. **FULL MARKS: 50**

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. The question paper contains 5 questions each of 10 marks and total 50 marks.
- 2. Attempt all questions.
- 3. The missing data, if any, may be assumed suitably.
- 4. Before attempting the question paper, be sure that you have got the correct question paper.
- 5. Tables/Data hand book/Graph paper etc. to be supplied to the candidates in the examination hall.

- Q.1(a) List the different functional blocks of a generalized measurement system and demonstrate the [5] function of each block in the measurement process.
- Q.1(b) In a test temperature is measured 100 times after variation in apparatus and procedures is given in [5] table below.

| TEMP in Centig | 397 | 398 | 399 | 400 | 401 | 402 | 403 | 404 | 405 | |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|---|
| Frequency | of | 1 | 3 | 12 | 23 | 37 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| occurrence | | | | | | | | | | |

Calculate i) arithmetic mean ii) mean deviation iii) standard deviation

- Q.2(a) Derive pdf of chi square distribution with n degree of freedom. (CO2)
- Q.2(b) In a swimming pool water level was measured at four different corners points and center are shown [5] below.

| A B Measurement area A B C D E Water Level 112.4 112.5 112.0 112.6 112.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|-----|---|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| F Water Level 112.4 112.5 112.0 112.6 112.3 | Δ | | | R | Measurement area | Α | В | С | D | E |
| | | ` | - F | | Water Level | 112.4 | 11115 | 112.0 | 112.6 | 112.3 |
| | - | $\overline{}$ | | _ | | | | | | |

Test the hypothesis that water level is not dependent at the any corner or center of the swimming pool. Tabulated Chi Square for 4 degree of freedom is 9.488 at the 5% level of significance.

[5]

- Q.3(a) Define the following for the Gaussian distribution of data.
 - i) Precision Index ii) Probable error ii) standard deviation of mean

| Q.3(b) | Calculate the c | <u>orrelatio</u> | on coe | efficiei | nt for the | following | heights (i | n inches)d | if father (| F) and son | (5) | [5] |
|--------|-----------------|------------------|--------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----|-----|
| | | F | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 | 72 | | |
| | | S | 67 | 68 | 65 | 68 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 71 | | |

- Draw equivalent electrical circuit of a first order measurement system and analyze it for step Q.4(a) i) [5] input.
 - A thermometer has a time constant of 3.5s. It is quickly taken from a temperature 0°C to a water bath having 100°C. What temperature will be indicated after 1.5s?
- Q.4(b) What is an outlier? What are the causes of outliers? How these are detected? [5]
- Q.5(a) Design a pressure measurement and digital display system using strain gauge. [5]
- Q.5(b) Write Notes on.
 - i) Ultrasonic transducers ii) Tachometers

:::::07/12/2018 M:::::